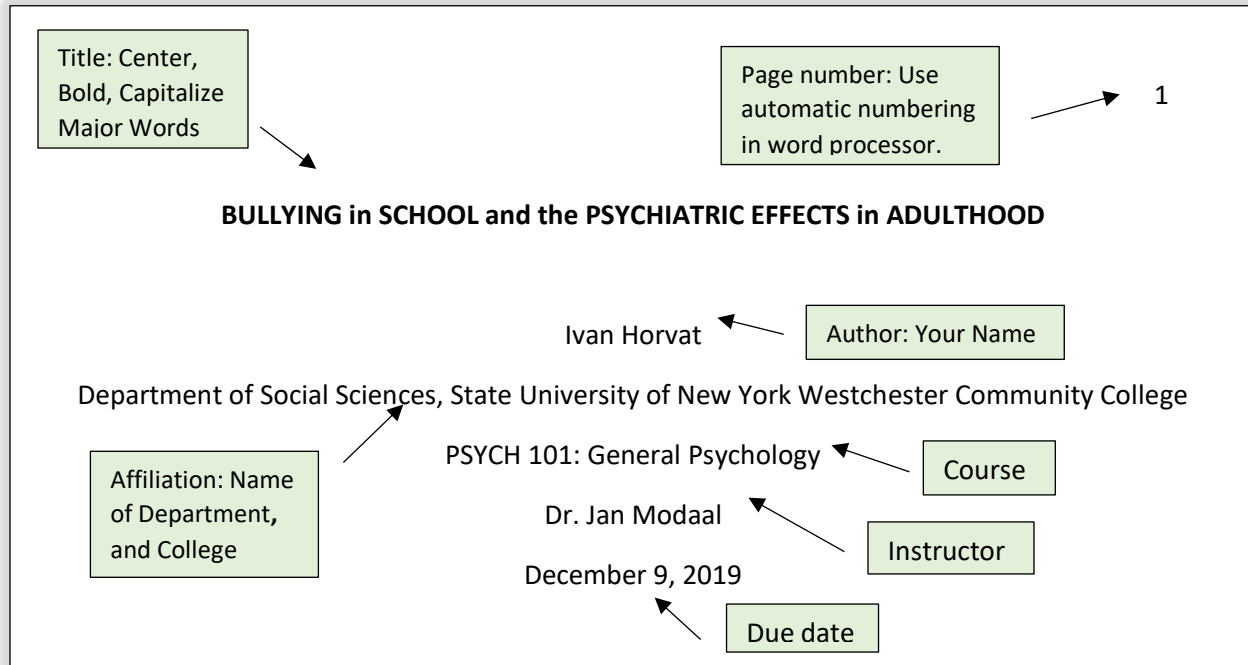


Quick Guide to APA Citations

www.sunywc.edu/library (Adapted from the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association* 7th ed.)

The American Psychological Association (APA) style is commonly used to cite sources within the behavioral and social sciences. You must give proper credit to all the sources used in a research paper to avoid plagiarism. Sources must be listed on a separate page titled **References** and **within your paper using In-text (parenthetical/narrative) citation(s)**. Proper citation consists of 1.) a parenthetical note and 2.) a full source citation on the References page.

Sample Student Title Page



References

A reference list at the end of a paper provides information to identify and retrieve each work cited in the text. The basic elements of a reference are the author, date, title, and source.

Reference list rules: Invert authors' name, providing last name, and initials. Example: Author, A. A. Provide surnames and initials for up to and including 20 authors. Use an ampersand before the final author's name. Example: Author, A.A., Author B.B., & Author, C.C.

When there are 21 or more authors, include the first 19 authors' name insert an ellipsis ... and then add the final author's name.

Digital Object Identifier (DOI): Many references can be retrieved via a DOI, an alphanumeric string that identifies content. It is also a persistent link of access on the internet. Include the DOI for all references that have a DOI whether the source is print or online.

In-text Citations

In-text citations (parenthetical/narrative citations) are citations of original sources that appear in the text of your paper. **Parenthetical citations** include the author(s) name and publication date in parentheses. In **narrative citations**, this information is incorporated in the sentence. Each work in the text must appear in the reference list.

Quick Guide to APA Citations

www.sunywc.edu/library (Adapted from the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association* 7th ed.)

In-text citation rules:

Author type	In-text citation
One author	(Luna, 2020)
Two authors	(Salas & D'Agostino, 2020)
Three or more authors	(Martin et al., 2020)

Print Periodicals

Magazine Article (print)

Greene, D. (2019, November 4). Playing with the big dogs. *Sports Illustrated*, 130(31), 30.

Parenthetical citation: (Greene, 2019) or Narrative citation: Greene (2019)

Newspaper Article (print)

Paddock, R. C. (2019, December 20). Indonesia defies study on waste-plastic forest. *The New York Times*, 169(58,547), A10.

Parenthetical citation: (Paddock, 2019) or Narrative citation: Paddock (2019)

Journal Article (print)

Cristin, M. A., & Colombo, C.J. (2019) Family-centered care in the ICU: Strength in numbers. *Critical Care Medicine*, 47(12), 1800.

Parenthetical citation: (Cristin & Colombo, 2019) or Narrative citation: Cristin & Colombo (2019)

Print Books

Use the template below to construct references for books and reference works.

Author or Editor	Date	Title	Publisher
Author, A.A., & Author, B.B.	(2020).	<i>Title of book</i>	Publisher Name.
Name of Group.		<i>Title of book</i> (2 nd ed., Vol. 4).	
Editor, E.E. (Ed.).		<i>Title of Book</i> [Audiobook].	
Editor, E.E., & Editor, F.F. (Eds.)		<i>Title of book</i> (J.M. Jones, Ed.).	
		<i>Title of book</i> (R. Translator, Trans.; F. Narrator, Narr.).	

Book with one Author and Note for Multiple Authors (print)

Hurston, Z. N. (2006). *Their eyes were watching God*. Modern Classics.

Parenthetical citation: (Hurston, 2006) or Narrative citation: Hurston (2006)

Note: For books with more than one author, provide surnames and initials for up to and including 20 authors (see page 1 for more information).

Quick Guide to APA Citations

www.sunywcc.edu/library (Adapted from the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association* 7th ed.)

Chapter in a Book with Unique Authors for Each Chapter (print)

McGuigan, F. J., & Lehrer, P. M. (2007). Progressive relaxation: origins, principles, and clinical applications. In P. M. Lehrer, R. L. Woolfolk, & W. E. Sime (Eds.), *Principles and practice of stress management* (3rd ed., pp. 57–87). Guilford Press.

Paranthetical citation: (McGuigan & Lehrer, 2007) or Narrative citation: McGuigan & Lehrer (2017)

Online Sources

Journal, Magazine, or Newspaper Article without a DOI, from Databases

Voelker, T., Love, L., & Pentina, I. (2012). Plagiarism: What don't they know? *Journal of Education for Business*, 87(1), 36–41.

Paranthetical citation: (Voelker et al., 2012) or Narrative citation: Voelker et al. (2012)

Note: Do not include the database name or URL. Published, online sources are cited the same as print sources. If the complete date is available format as (2015, May 14)

Journal or Magazine Article with a DOI from Database

Sigurdson, J. F., Undheim, A. M., Wallander, J. L., Lydersen, S., & Sund, A. M. (2015). The long-term effects of being bullied or a bully in adolescence on externalizing and internalizing mental health problems in adulthood. *Child & Adolescent Psychiatry & Mental Health*, 9(1), 1–13. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s13034-015-0075-2>

Paranthetical citation: (Sigurdson et al., 2015) or Narrative citation: Sigurdson et al. (2015)

Website

Use the template below to construct references for websites.

Author	Date	Title	Website Name	URL
Author, A. A. & Author, B. B.	(2020)	<i>Title of Work.</i>	Site Name.	https://xxxxxx
Name of Group.	(2020, August).			
	(2020, September 28).			
	(n.d.). ← no date			

Quick Guide to APA Citations

www.sunywc.edu/library (Adapted from the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association* 7th ed.)

Ocklenburg, S. (2019, November 21). *Genetics of left-handedness: New breakthrough*. Psychology

Today. <https://www.psychologytoday.com/us/blog/the-asymmetric-brain/201911/genetics-left-handedness-new-breakthrough>

Paranthetical Citation: (Ocklenburg, 2019) or Narrative citation: Ocklenburg (2019)

E-Book from Database without DOI

Boersen, T. (2014). Work. In D. Rowe (Ed.), *Achieving sustainability: visions, principles, and practices* (Vol. 2, pp. 791-798). Macmillan Reference USA.

Paranthetical citation: (Boersen, 2014) or Narrative citation: Boersen (2014)

Note: If the book edition is available, include it before the volume: **3rd ed., Vol. 2, pp. 212-225**. If the DOI (digital object identifier) is available, include it at the end of the publisher information: **<https://doi.org/>**

Film or Video

Use the template below to construct references for audiovisual media. (See APA 7th ed. pg. 342 for audiovisual templates that are part of a greater whole i.e. song, TV episode)

Author	Date	Title	Publisher	URL
Director, D.D. (Director).	(2020).	<i>Title of Work</i> [Description] Ex: [Film, Webinar, Podcast, Online streaming video]	Production Company.	https://xxxxxx
Producer, P.P. (Executive Producer).	(1989-Present).		Label.	
Host, H.H. (Host).	(2013-2019).		Museum Name, Museum Location.	
Artist, A.A.	(2019, July 21).		Department Name, University Name.	
Uploader, U.U.				

Erikson, B.G. & Lofman, C.O. (Director). (2004). *The miracle of life* [Film]. WGBH.

In-text citation: (Erikson & Lofman, 2004) or Narrative citation: Erikson & Lofman (2004)

Kristina, J. (2017). *What is Mindfulness? And how does it help decrease anxiety?* [Video]. YouTube.

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=4zDSF9pTVOc>

Quick Guide to APA Citations

www.sunywcc.edu/library (Adapted from the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association* 7th ed.)

Parenthetical citation: (Kristina, 2017) or Narrative citation: Kristina (2017)

Blackboard File

Jenkins, D. (2014). *The endocrine system*. [PowerPoint slides]. Blackboard. https://sunywcc.sln.suny.edu/bbcswebdav/pid-1038399-dt-content-rid5143316_1/xid5143316_1

Parenthetical citation: (Jenkins, 2014) or Narrative citation: Jenkins (2014)

Sample List of References

- Sources must be listed on separate page titled References.
- List sources alphabetically based on the first word in the citation.
- Double space citations and indent the additional line(s) of the citation an ½ inch

Alphabetize by
the first word.

Double space &
indent
additional line(s).

References

Title of page is:
References

Cristin, M. A., & Colombo, C.J. (2019) Family-centered care in the ICU: Strength in numbers.

Critical Care Medicine, 47(12), 1800.

Voelker, T., Love, L., & Pentina, I. (2012). Plagiarism: What don't they know? *Journal of Education for Business*, 87(1), 36–41.

Sample Annotated Bibliography

Annotated bibliographies are reference list followed by a description of the work (annotation). Refer to the instructions in the sample list of reference above and indent the annotation 0.5 inches from the left margin.

Emotional Gaming: Annotated Bibliography

Minassian, H. T. (2018). Drawing video game mental maps: From emotional games to

Double space &
indent
additional lines.

emotions of play. *Cartographic Perspectives*, (91), 47–62.

<https://doi.org/10.14714/CP91.1435>

Block format
annotation

This article examines how people interact with digital spaces in everyday life, particularly focusing on the emotions that were created from the users' experience of gaming. Researchers analyzed mental video game maps of participants to assess the role of games in individual and collective spatial experiences and sociability.