Quick Guide to APA Citations

www.sunywcc.edu/library (Adapted from the Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association 7th ed.)

The American Psychological Association (APA) style is commonly used to cite sources within the behavioral and social sciences. You must give proper credit to all the sources used in a research paper to avoid plagiarism. Sources must be listed on a separate page titled References and within your paper using In-text (parenthetical/narrative) citation(s). Proper citation consists of 1.) a parenthetical note and 2.) a full source citation on the References page.

**Sample Student Title Page**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title: Center, Bold, Capitalize Major Words</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Page number: Use automatic numbering in word processor.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**BULLYING in SCHOOL and the PSYCHIATRIC EFFECTS in ADULTHOOD**

Ivan Horvat

Department of Social Sciences, State University of New York Westchester Community College

PSYCH 101: General Psychology

Dr. Jan Modaal

December 9, 2019

**References**

A reference list at the end of a paper provides information to identify and retrieve each work cited in the text. The basic elements of a reference are the author, date, title, and source.

**Reference list rules:** Invert authors’ name, providing last name, and initials. Example: Author, A. A. Provide surnames and initials for up to and including 20 authors. Use an ampersand before the final author’s name. Example: Author, A.A., Author B.B., & Author, C.C.

When there are 21 or more authors, include the first 19 authors’ name insert an ellipsis ... and then add the final author’s name.

**Digital Object Identifier (DOI):** Many references can be retrieved via a DOI, an alphanumeric string that identifies content. It is also a persistent link of access on the internet. Include the DOI for all references that have a DOI whether the source is print or online.

**In-text Citations**

In-text citations (parenthetical/narrative citations) are citations of original sources that appear in the text of your paper. Parenthetical citations include the author(s) name and publication date in parentheses. In narrative citations, this information is incorporated in the sentence. Each work in the text must appear in the reference list.
Quick Guide to APA Citations
www.sunywcc.edu/library (Adapted from the Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association 7th ed.)

In-text citation rules:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Author type</th>
<th>In-text citation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>One author</td>
<td>(Luna, 2020)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Two authors</td>
<td>(Salas &amp; D’Agostino, 2020)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Three or more authors</td>
<td>(Martin et al., 2020)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Print Periodicals

Magazine Article (print)
Parenthetical citation: (Greene, 2019) or Narrative citation: Greene (2019)

Newspaper Article (print)
Parenthetical citation: (Paddock, 2019) or Narrative citation: Paddock (2019)

Journal Article (print)
Parenthetical citation: (Cristin & Colombo, 2019) or Narrative citation: Cristin & Colombo (2019)

Print Books

Use the template below to construct references for books and reference works.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Author or Editor</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Publisher</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Editor, E.E. (Ed.).</td>
<td></td>
<td><em>Title of Book</em> [Audiobook].</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Editor, E.E., &amp; Editor, F.F. (Eds.)</td>
<td></td>
<td><em>Title of book</em> (J.M. Jones, Ed.).</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td><em>Title of book</em> (R. Translator, Trans.; F. Narrator, Narr.).</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Book with one Author and Note for Multiple Authors (print)
Hurston, Z. N. (2006). *Their eyes were watching God*. Modern Classics.
Parenthetical citation: (Hurston, 2006) or Narrative citation: Hurston (2006)
Note: For books with more than one author, provide surnames and initials for up to and including 20 authors (see page 1 for more information).
Quick Guide to APA Citations
www.sunywcc.edu/library (Adapted from the Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association 7th ed.)

Chapter in a Book with Unique Authors for Each Chapter (print)


Online Sources

Journal, Magazine, or Newspaper Article without a DOI, from Databases


Parenthetical citation: (Voelker et al., 2012) or Narrative citation: Voelker et al. (2012)

Note: Do not include the database name or URL. Published, online sources are cited the same as print sources. If the complete date is available format as (2015, May 14)

Journal or Magazine Article with a DOI from Database


Parenthetical citation: (Sigurdson et al., 2015) or Narrative citation: Sigurdson et al. (2015)

Website

Use the template below to construct references for websites.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Author</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Website Name</th>
<th>URL</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Name of Group.</td>
<td>(2020, August).</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(2020, September 28).</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(n.d.). ➗ no date</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Quick Guide to APA Citations

www.sunywcc.edu/library (Adapted from the Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association 7th ed.)


Parenthetical Citation: (Ocklenburg, 2019) or Narrative citation: Ocklenburg (2019)


Parenthetical citation: (Boersen, 2014) or Narrative citation: Boersen (2014)

Note: If the book edition is available, include it before the volume: 3rd ed., Vol. 2, pp. 212-225. If the DOI (digital object identifier) is available, include it at the end of the publisher information: https://doi.org/


In-text citation: (Erikson & Lofman, 2004) or Narrative citation: Erikson & Lofman (2004)

Quick Guide to APA Citations
www.sunywcc.edu/library (Adapted from the Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association 7th ed.)

Parenthetical citation: (Kristina, 2017) or Narrative citation: Kristina (2017)

Blackboard File

Parenthetical citation: (Jenkins, 2014) or Narrative citation: Jenkins (2014)

Sample List of References

- Sources must be listed on separate page titled References.
- List sources alphabetically based on the first word in the citation.
- Double space citations and indent the additional line(s) of the citation an ½ inch

Sample Annotated Bibliography

Annotated bibliographies are reference list followed by a description of the work (annotation). Refer to the instructions in the sample list of reference above and indent the annotation 0.5 inches from the left margin.

Emotional Gaming: Annotated Bibliography


https://doi.org/10.14714/CP91.1435

This article examines how people interact with digital spaces in everyday life, particularly focusing on the emotions that were created from the users’ experience of gaming. Researchers analyzed mental video game maps of participants to assess the role of games in individual and collective spatial experiences and sociability.